***Syllabus***

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| **Department**  | **Department of Russian Studies** | **Year** | 2024/2025 |
| **Course**  | **Dystopia and Language** (94494) (RUP 227) | **ECTS** |  **4** |
| **Study programme** | **Open to all students.** |
| **Level of study programme** | [x]  Undergraduate | [x]  Graduate | [ ]  Integrated | [ ]  Postgraduate |
| **Type of study programme** | [x]  Single major[x]  Double major  | [x]  University | [ ]  Professional | [ ]  Specialized |
| **Year of study** | [ ]  1 | [ ]  2 | [x]  3 | [x]  4 | [x]  5 |
| **Semester** | [ ]  Winter[x]  Summer | [ ]  I | [ ]  II | [ ]  III | [ ]  IV | [ ]  V |
| [x]  VI | [ ]  VII | [x]  VIII | [ ]  IX | [x]  X |
| **Status of the course** | [ ]  Compulsory | [x] Elective | [x]  Elective course offered to students from other departments | **Teaching Competencies** | [ ]  YES [x]  NO |
| **Workload** | **15** | **L** | **15** | **S** |  | **E** | **Internet sources for e-learning** | [x]  YES [ ]  NO |
| **Location and time of instruction** | **232** | **Language(s) in which** **the course is taught** | English |
| **Course start date** | 20.2.2025. | **Course end date** | 29.5.2025. |
| **Enrolment requirements** | Preferably English B1 level. |
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| **Course coordinator** | Prof.dr.sc. Rafaela Božić |
| **E-mail** | rbozic@unizd.hr; rbozic@inbox.ru | **Consultation hours** | Thursday11:00 – 12:00 by appointmentrbozic@inbox.ru |
| **Course instructor** | Prof.dr.sc. Rafaela Božić |
| **E-mail** | rbozic@unizd.hr; rbozic@inbox.ru | **Consultation hours** | by appointmentrbozic@inbox.ru |
| **Assistant/****Associate** |  |
| **E-mail** |  | **Consultation hours** |  |
| **Assistant/****Associate** |  |
| **E-mail** |  | **Consultation hours** |  |
|  |
| **Mode of teaching** | [x]  Lectures | [x]  Seminars and workshops | [ ]  Exercises | [x]  E-learning | [ ]  Field work |
| [x]  Individual assignments | [ ]  Multimedia and network | [ ]  Laboratory | [ ]  Mentoring | [ ]  Other |
| **Learning outcomes** | Upon completing this course, students should be able to understand and appreciate the genre of literary dystopia. They will be able to demonstrate their familiarity with common literary terms and apply them in their writings, they should be able to interpret texts by performing close readings of primary sources and using secondary sources on dystopian texts write a relevant paper on the assigned topic. They will be able to evaluate relations between dystopian texts and their historical, intellectual, and cultural contexts. |
| **Learning outcomes at the Programme level** | * The ability to write and present research essays.
* The ability to use the web as a source for research and information.
* The ability to coordinate analyses of image and text.
* The ability to share ideas with peers.
* The ability to recognize and describe relevant ideas and concepts.
* The ability to correlate different approaches.
* The ability to apply critical and self-critical (reflexive) approach in argumentation.
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| **Assessment criteria**  | [x]  Class attendance | [x]  Preparation for class | [ ]  Homework | [x]  Continuous evaluation | [ ]  Research |
| [ ]  Practical work | [ ]  Experimental work | [x]  Presentation | [ ]  Project | [x]  Seminar |
| [ ]  Test(s) | [x]  Written exam | [ ]  Oral exam | [ ]  Other: |
| **Conditions for permission to take the exam** | Class attendance. |
| **Exam periods** | [ ]  Winter | [x]  Summer | [x]  Autumn­ |
| **Exam dates** |  | 6.6.2025. 11:00 and 20.6.2025. 11:00 | 12.9.2025. 11:00  and 26.9.2025. 11:00 |
| **Course description** | This course mainly focuses on the various aspects of the role of **language** in creating dystopian novels. We will not focus on a specific language – but we will discuss a general poetic role of language in creating dystopian novels. This will give students the opportunity to apply given methods of analysis to any language of their choice – making this course interesting to all students interested in learning more about dystopia and about what language is „capable to deliver“(for example students of languages and literature, students of sociology, philosophy, anthropology, history of arts, etc.). Thus, the course offers a solid grounding in the literary history and cultural theory of the genre, starting with the question: are dystopias unique to the twentieth century? We will discuss such issues exploring some Biblical texts and some literary works from the 17th and 18th century. Furthermore, we will focus on the most important works in the dystopian literature of the last century (Orwell, Zamyatin, Platonov, Golding, Huxley). Finally, we will broaden our research to the most recent dystopias (Atwood, Sorokin, Tolstaja, Vojnovich). |
| **Course content** | 120.2.2025.Introduction, syllabus, definitions (Utopia vs Dystopia). 227.2.2025. Dystopia. The origin of the term. Sociological and philosophical background of dystopias. The oldest dystopias (dystopian texts written before the 20th century). Traditional approach to dystopia.36.3.25. Different approaches to the poetics of dystopia – Zamyatin's poetics of minimalism and highly artistic approach in *We* versus Orwell's poetics of documentary realism in *1984* – shown largely at the level of syntax. The position of other dystopias between these two extremes.413.3.25.The role of language in implementing totalitarianism in dystopian society – Orwell's newspeak as a sign of oppression versus Platonov's neologisms as a means of philosophical shortcut.520.3.25Name and Freedom – Name in Dystopia.627.3.25The role of the Diary – the Characterization of D-503 in *We*. Linguistic means of characterization of heroes in dystopian novels. Language about the hero – language of the hero.73.4. 25. Motif of literature/books in dystopias.8 10.4. 25. Lexis of the semantic field *food* in dystopian novels. The importance of this semantic field.917.4.25.Nature and dystopia.1024.4.25.Film and dystopia.111.5.25.1st May128.5.25.Film and dystopia 2. 13 15.5.25Students' presentation 2.14 22.5.25.Students' presentation 3.15 29.5.25.Closing lecture. |
| **Required reading** | Zamyatin, Evgenij. *We*, any edition. Huxley, Aldous. *The Brave New World*, any edition. Orwell, George. *Nineteen Eighty-Four*, any edition.Božić, R. *Dystopia and Language,* Zadar, 2017.**Additionaly** students choose **at least 2 novels** of their own choice (for example)**:**1. Atwood, Margaret. *The Handmaid’s Tale,* any edition.
2. Bradbury, Ray. *Fahrenheit 451*, any edition.
3. Burgess, Anthony, *Clockwork* *orange*, any edition.
4. Gearheart, Sally. *The Wanderground*, any edition.
5. Golding, William, *The Lord of the Flies*, any adition.
6. Lem, Stanislav. *The return from the stars*, any edition.
7. Piercy, Marge. *Woman On the Edge of Time*, any edition.
8. Platonov, Andrej. *Chevengur*, any edition.
9. Tolstaja, Tatjana. *Kys*, any edition.
10. Vojnovich, Vladimir. *Moscow 2042*, any edition.
11. Clarke A.C., Baxter S. *The Light of Other Days*, Svjetlost drugih dana, any edition.

 Any other dystopian novel – (Spanish, German, Italian...). |
| **Additional reading** | **Additional Sources** (students choose **minimum 30** pages from the given list depending on their interests and knowledge of languages):1. Bhat, Yashoda. (1991) *Aldous Huxley and George Orwell: A Comparative Study of Satire in Their Novels.* New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited.
2. Bolton, W.F. (1984) *The Language of 1984: Orwell's English and Ours*. Knoxville, Tennessee: U of Tennessee P.
3. Booker, M. Keith. (1994) *Dystopian Literature*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
4. Božić-Šejić, R. (2005) "Uloga fonema/grafema u imenovanju likova romana *Mi* Evgenija Zamjatina". In: *Književna smotra* XXXVII, 136 – 137 (2 – 3), Zagreb: HFD, pp. 81 – 88. (available at http://www.unizd.hr)
5. Božić-Šejić, R. (2007) "Rol' dnevnika v harakterizacii personaža D-503 v romane *My* Evgenija Zamjatina". In: *Russian Literature* 62 (1), pp. 91 –98. (www.unizd.hr)
6. Rivero, J.P. (1999) "Utopije i antiutopije u dvadesetom stoljeću". In: *Književna smotra* XXXI, 111(1), Zagreb: HFD, pp. 173 – 183.
7. Lanin, B. A. (1993) *Russkaja literatrunaja antiutopija.* Мoskva.
8. Jakobson, R. *Selected writings.* Any edition. Any language.
9. Horsley, L. (1995) Technopower: Leviathan on Wheels' in Dystopian Science Fiction, In: *Fictions of* *power in English Literature*, Longman, pp. 236 – 282.
10. **Horvat, S*.* (2008)**Rukopisi ne gore! In: ***Budućnost je ovdje: svijet distopijskog filma*** Zagreb: Hrvatski filmski savez, pp. 79 – 83.
11. **Horvat, S*.* (2008)** Pojedinac protiv broja! In: ***Budućnost je ovdje: svijet distopijskog filma*** Zagreb: Hrvatski filmski savez, pp. 103 – 109.
12. Marcus, E. *Speaking the Ineffable: Language and Dystopia*, University of North London, http://www.gradnet.de/papers/pomo99.papers/Marcus99.html
13. O'Brien, Connor Cruise. *Writers and Politics*. New York: Pantheon Books, 1965. http://www.gradnet.de/papers/pomo98.papers/jysideris\_a98.html
14. Orwell, George. *Review of* *We*. Any edition.
15. Sideris, J. *Psychological Manipulation Through the Debasement of Language in Orwell's 1984,* http://www.gradnet.de/papers/pomo98.papers/jysideris\_a98.html
16. Sisk, W.D. (1997) *Transformations of Language in Modern Dystopias*. Greenwood Press. Westport, www.questia.com
17. Zamjatin, E. *O sintetizme*. Any edition. Any languge.
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| **Internet sources** | 1. Božić, Rafaela: THE SEMANTICS OF FOOD IN RUSSIAN UTOPIA AND DYSTOPIA, <https://www.academia.edu/25874190/THE_SEMANTICS_OF_FOOD_IN_RUSSIAN_UTOPIA_AND_DYSTOPIA>
2. Božić, Rafaela: A CHARACTER'S LANGUAGE AND LANGUAGE CONCERNING CHARACTER, <https://www.academia.edu/25589252/A_CHARACTERS_LANGUAGE_AND_LANGUAGE_CONCERNING_CHARACTER>
3. Božić, Rafaela: DIFFERENT APPROACHES TO POETICS AND DYSTOPIA, <https://www.academia.edu/25503709/DIFFERENT_APPROACHES_TO_POETICS_AND_DYSTOPIA>
4. Božić, Rafaela: CHARACTERS AND THEIR NAMES, <https://www.academia.edu/25445197/CHARACTERS_AND_THEIR_NAMES>

Na hrvatskom: <https://www.academia.edu/8657064/ULOGA_FONEMA_GRAFEMA_U_IMENOVANJU_LIKOVA_ROMANA_MI_EVGENIJA_ZAMJATINA> 1. Božić-Šejić, R. (2007) "Prijevodni rusko-hrvatski sintaksni ekvivalenti na primjerima romana *Mi* Evgenija Zamjatina (lingvostilistička uloga crte)"*.* In: *Zadarski filološki dani* *I* 1, pp. 177 – 186. <https://www.academia.edu/20182612/PRIJEVODNI_RUSKO-HRVATSKI_SINTAKSNI_EKVIVALENTI_NA_PRIMJERIMA_ROMANA_MI_EVGENIJA_ZAMJATINA_LINGVOSTILISTI%C4%8CKA_ULOGA_CRTE_>
2. Božić-Šejić, R. (2009) "Leksik semantičkog polja hrana u romanima E. Zamjatina *Mi* i A. Platonova *Čevengur* i *Iskop*". In: *Književna smotra* XLI, 151(1), pp. 91 – 98, (available at: <http://www.unizd.hr>)

All available sources. |
| **Assessment criteria of learning outcomes** | Final exam only |  |
| [ ]  Final written exam | [ ]  Final oral exam | [ ]  Final written and oral exam | [ ]  Practical work and final exam |
| [ ]  Only test/homework  | [ ]  Test/homework and final exam | [ ]  Seminar paper | [x]  Seminar paper and final exam | [ ]  Practical work | [ ]  other forms |
| **Calculation of final grade** | Grading is on a % scale, with the following ratio:1) Midterm Student Oral Presentation 30 %Students will hold an in-class 15–20-minute presentation on a chosen subject on a dystopian novel of his/her choice. 2) Seminar paper 30 % Students are expected to produce a seminar paper of minimum 5 pages on a selected topic on a dystopian novel of his/her choice (not the same as Midterm Student Presentation): MLA style and format: double spaced, left-justification, 12-point Courier font, one-inch margins all around, in-text citations, and Works Cited page.3) Attendance and Class Participation 10 %Students are expected to actively and regularly participate in lecture and seminar activities. 5) Final Written (or oral) Exam 30 % |
| **Grading scale** | 0-60 | % Failure (1) |
| 61-70 | % Satisfactory (2) |
| 71-80 | % Good (3) |
| 81-90 | % Very good (4) |
| 91-100 | % Excellent (5) |
| **Course evaluation procedures** | [x]  Student evaluations conducted by the University[ ]  Student evaluations conducted by the Department[ ]  Internal evaluation of teaching[x]  Department meetings discussing quality of teaching and results of student evaluations[ ]  Other |
| **Note /Other** | In accordance with Art. 6 of the *Code of Ethics* of the Committee for Ethics in Science and Higher Education, “the student is expected to fulfil his/her obligations honestly and ethically, to pursue academic excellence, to be civilized, respectful and free from prejudice.”According to Art. 14 of the University of Zadar's *Code of Ethics*, students are expected to “fulfil their responsibilities responsibly and conscientiously. […] Students are obligated to safeguard the reputation and dignity of all members of the university community and the University of Zadar as a whole, to promote moral and academic values and principles. […]Any act constituting a violation of academic honesty is ethically prohibited. This includes, but is not limited to:- various forms of fraud such as the use or possession of books, notes, data, electronic gadgets or other aids during examinations, except when permitted;-various forms of forgery such as the use or possession of unauthorised materials during the exam; impersonation and attendance at exams on behalf of other students; fraudulent study documents; forgery of signatures and grades; falsifying exam results.”All forms of unethical behaviour will result in a negative grade in the course without the possibility of compensation or repair. In case of serious violations the *Rulebook on Disciplinary Responsibility of Students at the University of Zadar* will be applied.In electronic communications only messages coming from known addresses with a first and a last name, and which are written in the Croatian standard and appropriate academic style, will be responded to.This course uses the Merlin system for e-learning, so students are required to have an AAI account. /*delete if necessary*/ |